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221 Rochester Street
Avon, NY 14414-9409
(585) 226-6177

CHEMTREC 24 Hour Emergency Phone Number (800) 424-9300
For laboratory and industrial use only.
Not for drug, food or household use.

Product	**ACETIC ANHYDRIDE**
Synonyms	Acetic Oxide / Acetyl Oxide / Acetic Acid, Anhydride / Ethanoic Anhydride

Section 2 Hazards identification

Signal word: DANGER
Pictograms: GHS02 / GHS05 / GHS06
Target organs: Respiratory system, skin, eyes

GHS Classification:
Flammable liquid (Category 3)
Acute toxicity, oral (Category 4)
Acute toxicity, inhalation (Category 3)
Acute toxicity, dermal (Category 5)
Skin corrosion (Category 1B)
Serious eye damage (Category 1)

GHS Label information: **Hazard statement(s):**
H226: Flammable liquid and vapour.
H302: Harmful if swallowed.
H313: May be harmful if in contact with skin.
H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H331: Toxic if inhaled.

Precautionary statement(s):
P210: Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.
P233: Keep container tightly closed.
P240: Ground and bond container and receiving equipment.
P241: Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment.
P242: Use only non-sparking tools.
P243: Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
P260: Do not breathe mist/vapours/spray.
P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P270: Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P271: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280: Wear protective gloves/eye protection/face protection.
P301+P330+P331: IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303+P361+P353: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P304+P340: IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.
P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
P363: Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P370+P378: In case of fire: Use dry chemical, alcohol foam, carbon dioxide or water spray to extinguish.
P403+P235: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405: Store locked up.
P501: Dispose of contents/container to a licensed chemical disposal agency in accordance with local/regional/national regulations.

Hazards not otherwise classified:
Health hazards not otherwise classified (HHNOC) - Lachrymator, Reacts violently with water
Physical hazards not otherwise classified (PHNOC) - Not Known

Section 3 Composition / information on ingredients

Chemical Name	CAS #	%	EINECS
Acetic anhydride	108-24-7	100%	203-564-8

Section 4 First aid measures

INGESTION: HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED. Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

INHALATION: MATERIAL IS EXTREMELY DESTRUCTIVE TO THE TISSUE OF THE MUCOUS MEMBRANES AND UPPER RESPIRATORY TRACT. Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

EYE CONTACT: CAUSES SEVERE EYE BURNS. Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: CAUSES SKIN BURNS. Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

Section 5 Fire fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Carbon dioxide, dry chemical, dry sand, alcohol foam. Do not get water inside container.

Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

Specific Hazards: During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion.

Section 6 Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Absorb with inert dry material, sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Section 7 Handling and storage

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale vapors, spray or mist. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before reuse.

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances. Never add water to this product.

Section 8 Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Limits:

Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)
Acetic anhydride	TWA: 1 ppm 4 mg/m^3 STEL: C 3 ppm	TWA: 5 ppm 20 mg/m^3	STEL: C 5 ppm / C 20 mg/m^3

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: Use a chemical fume hood and/or wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved respirator.

Section 9 Physical and chemical properties

Appearance: Clear, colorless liquid.
Odor: Strong, pungent odor.
Odor threshold: Data not available.
pH: Data not available.
Melting / Freezing point: -73°C (-100°F)
Boiling point: 139.9°C (283.8°F)
Flash point: 49°C (120.2°F) CC

Evaporation rate (= 1): Data not available.
Flammability (solid/gas): Data not available.
Explosion limits: Upper/Lower: 2.7% / 10.3%
Vapor pressure (mm Hg): 4 @ 20°C (68°F)
Vapor density (Air = 1): 3.52
Relative density (Specific gravity): 1.08
Solubility(ies): Slowly soluble, forming acetic acid.

Partition coefficient: Data not available.
Auto-ignition temperature: 316°C (600.8°F)
Decomposition temperature: Data not available.
Viscosity: Data not available.
Molecular formula: $C_4H_6O_3$
Molecular weight: 102.09

Section 10 Stability and reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable
Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.
Conditions to avoid: Containers may burst when heated. Avoid contact with water. Excessive temperatures, heat, sparks, open flame and other sources of ignition.

Incompatible materials: Strong oxidizers, acids, bases, reducing agents, moisture, alcohols, and finely divided metals.

Hazardous decomposition products: Carbon oxides.

Section 11 Toxicological information

Acute toxicity: Oral-rat LD50: 1,780 mg/kg ; Dermal-rabbit LD50: 4,000 mg/kg ; Vapor-rat LC50: 1,000 ppm/4hrs
Skin corrosion/irritation: Skin-rabbit - causes burns.
Serious eye damage/irritation: Eyes-rabbit - Corrosive to eyes.
Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available
Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available
Carcinogenity: Data not available
NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.
Ca Prop 65: This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.
Reproductive toxicity: Data not available
STOT-single exposure: Data not available
STOT-repeated exposure: Data not available
Aspiration hazard: Data not available
Potential health effects:
Inhalation: May be harmful or fatal if inhaled. Material is extrememy destructive to the tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract.
Ingestion: May be harmful if swallowed.
Skin: May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin burns.
Eyes: Causes severe eye burns.
Signs and symptoms of exposure: Material is extremely destructive to tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract, eyes, and skin. Inhalation may be fatal as a result of spasm, inflammation and edema of the larynx and bronchi, chemical pneumonitis and pulmonary edema. Symptoms of exposure may include burning sensation, coughing, wheezing, laryngitis, shortness of breath, headache, nausea and vomiting.
Additional information: RTECS #: AK1925000

Section 12 Ecological information

Toxicity to fish: LC50 - Leuciscus idus (Fish, Fresh water) - 265 mg/l - 48 hours
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: EC50: Daphnia magna (Crustacea) 55 mg/l/24 hours
Toxicity to algae: TDK: Scenedesmus quadricauda (Algae) 3400 mg/l/8 days
Persistence and degradability: No data available
Bioaccumulative potential: No data available
Mobility in soil: No data available
PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available
Other adverse effects: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Section 13 Disposal considerations

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

Section 14 Transport information

UN/NA number: UN1715
Shipping name: Acetic anhydride
Hazard class: 8, (3)
Packing group: II
Reportable Quantity: 5,000 lbs (2,270 kg)
Marine pollutant: No
Exceptions: Limited quantity equal to or less than 1 Lt.
2020 ERG Guide # 137

Section 15 Regulatory information

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list.

Component	TSCA	CERLCA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL	CA Prop 65
Acetic anhydride	Listed	5000 lb (2270 kg)	Not listed	Listed	Not listed	This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.

Section 16 Other information

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure, ERG: Emergency Response Guidebook.

Revision Date: July 6, 2022 **Supercedes:** September 9, 2020

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Product	**SALICYLIC ACID**
Synonyms	2-Hydroxybenzoic acid

Section 2 Hazards identification

Signal word: WARNING
Pictograms: GHS07
Target organs: Central nervous system, Kidneys, Pancreas

GHS Classification:
Acute toxicity, oral (Category 4)
Eye irritation (Category 2B)
STOT SE (Category 3)

GHS Label information: **Hazard statement:**
H302: Harmful if swallowed.
H319: Causes serious eye irritation.
H335: May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary statement:
P261: Avoid breathing dust.
P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P270: Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P271: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P304+P340: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P301+P330+P312: IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.
P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P337+P313: If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.
P403+P233: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P405: Store locked up.
P501: Dispose of contents/container to a licensed chemical disposal agency in accordance with local/regional/national regulations.

Hazards not otherwise classified:
Health hazards not otherwise classified (HHNOC) - Not Known
Physical hazards not otherwise classified (PHNOC) - Not Known

Section 3 Composition / information on ingredients

Chemical Name	CAS #	%	EINECS
Salicylic acid	69-72-7	100%	200-712-3

Section 4 First aid measures

INGESTION: MAY BE HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED. Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

INHALATION: MAY BE HARMFUL IF INHALED. MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY TRACT IRRITATION. Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

EYE CONTACT: MAY CAUSE EYE IRRITATION. Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: MAY BE HARMFUL IF ABSORBED THROUGH SKIN. MAY CAUSE SKIN IRRITATION. Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

Section 5 Fire fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Use any media suitable for extinguishing supporting fire.

Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

Specific Hazards: During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion. Dusts may form flammable and explosive mixtures in air.

Section 6 Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Recover for reuse if not contaminated. Remove all sources of ignition. Sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Section 7 Handling and storage

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale dusts. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before reuse.

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances. Keep away from ignition sources. Light sensitive. Protect from light and moisture.

Section 8 Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Limits:

Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)
Salicylic acid	Not listed	Not listed	Not listed

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: None should be needed in normal laboratory handling at room temperatures. If dusty conditions prevail, work in fume hood or wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved respirator.

Section 9 Physical and chemical properties

Appearance: Solid. White, crystalline powder.
Odor: No odor.
Odor threshold: Data not available.
pH: 2.4
Melting / Freezing point: 158-160°C (316-320°F)
Boiling point: 211°C (412°F)
Flash point: 157°C (315°F)

Evaporation rate (Butyl acetate **= 1):** <1
Flammability (solid/gas): Data not available.
Explosion limits: Lower: Ca. 1.1% @ 20°C **Upper:** N/A
Vapor pressure (mm Hg): 1 mm @ 114°C
Vapor density (Air = 1): 4.8
Relative density (Specific gravity): 1.443 (20°/4°)
Solubility(ies): Slightly soluble in water.

Partition coefficient: Data not available
Auto-ignition temperature: 540°C (1004°F)
Decomposition temperature: 540°C (1004°F)
Viscosity: Data not available.
Molecular formula: $C_7H_6O_3$
Molecular weight: 138.12

Section 10 Stability and reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable
Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.
Conditions to avoid: Excessive temperatures and heat. Light and moisture sensitive.

Incompatible materials: Strong oxidizers, iron salts, spirit nitrous ether, lead acetate and iodine.

Hazardous decomposition products: Oxides of carbon and phenol.

Section 11 Toxicological information

Acute toxicity: Oral-rat LD50: 891 mg/kg ; Inhalation-rat LC50: 0.9 mg/L/1 hour
Skin corrosion/irritation: Skin-rabbit - draize test 500 mg/24H - Mild irritant
Serious eye damage/irritation: Eyes-rabbit - draize test 100 mg - Severe
Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available
Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available
Carcinogenity: Data not available
NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.
Ca Prop 65: This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.
Reproductive toxicity: Data not available
STOT-single exposure: The substance or mixture is classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure, category 3 with narcotic effects.
STOT-repeated exposure: Data not available
Aspiration hazard: Data not available
Potential health effects:
Inhalation: Inhalation causes irritation of the mucous membrane and upper respiratory tract.
Ingestion: Ingestion causes gastrointestinal irritation with nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. May cause 'salicylism', characterized by headache, dizziness, ringing in the ears, hearing difficulty, visual disturbance, mental confusion, drowsiness, sweating, thirst, hyperventilation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. Severe salicylate intoxication may cause CNS disturbances such as convulsions and coma. skin eruptions, and alteration in the acid-base balance.
Skin: Contact causes irritation and possible burns, especially if the skin is wet or moist. May cause rash and eruptions.
Eyes: Contact causes severe irritation. May result in corneal injury.
Signs and symptoms of exposure: See Potential health effects above. Exercise appropriate procedures to minimize potential hazards.
Additional information: RTECS #: VO0525000

Section 12 Ecological information

Toxicity to fish: Leuciscus idus (fish, fresh water), LC50 = 90 mg/L/48 hours
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: Daphnia magna (Crustacea), EC50 = 230 mg/L/24 hours
Toxicity to algae: Haematococcus pluvialis (Algae), EC10 = 165 mg/L/4 hours
Persistence and degradability: No data available
Bioaccumulative potential: No data available
Mobility in soil: No data available
PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available
Other adverse effects: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Section 13 Disposal considerations

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

Section 14 Transport information

UN/NA number: Not applicable
Shipping name: Not Regulated
Hazard class: Not applicable
Packing group: Not applicable
Reportable Quantity: No
Marine pollutant: No
Exceptions: Not applicable
2020 ERG Guide # Not applicable

Section 15 Regulatory information

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list.

Component	TSCA	CERLCA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL	CA Prop 65
Salicylic acid	Listed	Not listed	Not listed	Listed	Not listed	This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer or reproductive toxicity.

Section 16 Other information

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure, ERG: Emergency Response Guidebook.

Revision Date: November 10, 2022 **Supercedes:** October 16, 2020

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Product	**SULFURIC ACID, CONCENTRATE, 95-98%**
Synonyms	Sulfuric Acid / Hydrogen Sulfate / Battery Acid

Section 2 Hazards identification

Signal word: DANGER
Pictograms: GHS05 / GHS06 / GHS08
Target organs: Respiratory system, skin, eyes, teeth.

GHS Classification:
Corrosive to metals (Category 1)
Skin corrosion (Category 1A)
Eye damage (Category 1)
Acute toxicity, inhalation (Category 2)
Carcinogenicity (Category 1A)

GHS Label information: **Hazard statement(s):**
H290: May be corrosive to metals.
H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H330: Fatal if inhaled.
H350: May cause cancer.

Precautionary statement(s):
P234: Keep only in original container.
P260: Do not breathe mist/vapours/spray.
P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P271: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P284: Wear respiratory protection.
P301+P330+P331: IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303+P361+P353: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P363: Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P304+P340: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P310: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.
P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P390: Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.
P403+P233: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P405: Store locked up.
P406: Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner.
P501: Dispose of contents/container to a licensed chemical disposal agency in accordance with local/regional/national regulations.

Hazards not otherwise classified:
Health hazards not otherwise classified (HHNOC) - Not Known
Physical hazards not otherwise classified (PHNOC) - Not Known

Section 3 Composition / information on ingredients

Chemical Name	CAS #	%	EINECS
Sulfuric acid	7664-93-9	95-98%	231-639-5

Section 4 First aid measures

INGESTION: HARMFUL OR FATAL IF SWALLOWED. Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

INHALATION: FATAL IF INHALED. Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

EYE CONTACT: CAUSES EYE DAMAGE. Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: CAUSES SEVERE SKIN BURNS. Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

Section 5 Fire fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Product is a water reactive material, DO NOT USE WATER! Use dry chemicals only for extinguishing.
Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.
Specific Hazards: During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion. Use water on combustibles burning in vicinity of acid but use care as water applied to the acid results in severe generation of heat and may cause boiling and splattering. Sulfuric acid will not burn, but is capable of igniting finely divided combustible materials on contact. May react violently with organic materials and water with the evolution of heat. Contact with reactive metals, e.g. aluminum, may result in the generation of flammable hydrogen gas.

Section 6 Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Remove all sources of ignition. Absorb with inert dry material, sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Section 7 Handling and storage

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale vapors, spray or mist. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before reuse.

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances. Hygroscopic material. Never add water to this solution, always add acid, slowly and in small amounts to water to avoid splattering.

Section 8 Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Limits:

Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)
Sulfuric acid	TWA: 0.2 mg/m^3(A2)	TWA: 1 mg/m^3	TWA: 1 mg/m^3

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: Use a chemical fume hood and/or wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved respirator.

Section 9 Physical and chemical properties

Appearance: Clear, oily liquid.
Odor: Slightly pungent odor.
Odor threshold: Data not available.
pH: <1.5 acidic, in solution.
Melting / Freezing point: <11°C (52°F)
Boiling point: Approximately 275-325°C (527-617°F)
Flash point: Not flammable.

Evaporation rate (= 1): Data not available.
Flammability (solid/gas): Data not available.
Explosion limits: Upper/Lower: Data not available.
Vapor pressure (mm Hg): Variable
Vapor density (Air = 1): Data not available.
Relative density (Specific gravity): 1.84
Solubility(ies): Complete in water.

Partition coefficient: (n-octanol / water): Data not available.
Auto-ignition temperature: Data not available.
Decomposition temperature: 340°C (644°F)
Viscosity: Data not available.
Molecular formula: H_2SO_4
Molecular weight: 98.01

Section 10 Stability and reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable
Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.
Conditions to avoid: Avoid contact with water and heat. Avoid temperatures above 250°C (482°F).

Incompatible materials: Alkalies, amines, anhydrides, combustibles, organics, oxidizers, powdered metals.

Hazardous decomposition products: Sulfur trioxide and/or sulfur dioxide. Hydrogen gas by reaction with metals.

Section 11 Toxicological information

Acute toxicity: Oral-rat LD50: 2140 mg/kg ; Inhalation-rat LC50: 0.375 mg/L/4 hours
Skin corrosion/irritation: Skin-rabbit - causes burns
Serious eye damage/irritation: Eyes-rabbit - causes burns
Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available
Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available
Carcinogenicity: Data not available
NTP: This product contains a chemical known to be a human carcinogen.
IARC classified: Group 1: Carcinogenic to humans. [Acid mists, strong inorganic]
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.
CA Prop 65: ⚠ WARNING! : This product can expose you a chemical, Strong inorganic acid mists containing sulfuric acid, which is known to the State of California to cause cancer.
Reproductive toxicity: Data not available
STOT-single exposure: Data not available
STOT-repeated exposure: Data not available
Aspiration hazard: Data not available
Potential health effects:
Inhalation: Inhalation of this material is irritating and/or corrosive to the nose, throat and lungs. It may also cause burns to the respiratory tract with the production of lung edema which can result in shortness of breath, wheezing, choking, chest pain and impairment of lung function. Inhalation of high concentrations may result in permanent lung damage. Repeated inhalation may cause bronchitis, and also etching of dental enamel followed by the erosion of the enamel and dentine with loss of tooth substance.
Ingestion: Ingestion may cause irritation and/or burns to the entire gastrointestinal tract, including the stomach and intestines, characterized by nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, abdominal pain, bleeding and/or tissue ulceration.
Skin: Skin contact can cause severe irritation and/or burns characterized by redness, swelling and scab formation.
Eyes: Severe irritation and/or burns can occur following eye exposure. Contact may cause impairment of vision and corneal damage.
Signs and symptoms of exposure: Burning sensation, cough, wheezing, laryngitis, shortness of breath, spasm, inflammation and edema of the larynx, spasm, inflammation and edema of the bronchi, pneumonitis, pulmonary edema. Material is extremely destructive to tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract, eyes, and skin.
Additional information: RTECS #: WS5600000

Section 12 Ecological information

Toxicity to fish: LC50 - Gambusia affinis (Mosquito fish) - 42 mg/l - 96 h (sulfuric acid)
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: Crangon crangon (crustacea) 70-80 mg/l/48 hours
Toxicity to algae: No data available
Persistence and degradability: No data available
Bioaccumulative potential: No data available
Mobility in soil: No data available
PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available
Other adverse effects: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Section 13 Disposal considerations

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

Section 14 Transport information

UN/NA number: UN1830
Shipping name: Sulfuric acid
Hazard class: 8
Packing group: II
Reportable Quantity: 1,000 lbs (454 kg)
Marine pollutant: No
Exceptions: Limited quantity equal to or less than 1 L
2020 ERG Guide # 137

Section 15 Regulatory information

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list.

Component	TSCA	CERLCA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL	CA Prop 65
Sulfuric acid	Listed	1000 lbs (454 kg)	D002	Listed	Not listed	⚠ WARNING -Cancer - www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

Section 16 Other information

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure, ERG: Emergency Response Guidebook.

Revision Date: November 16, 2022 **Supercedes:** October 27, 2020

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Product	**TOLUENE**
Synonyms	Toluol / Methyl Benzene

Section 2 Hazards identification

Signal word: DANGER
Pictograms: GHS02 / GHS07 / GHS08
Target organs: Heart, Liver, Kidneys, Auditory system

GHS Classification:
Flammable liquid (Category 2)
Aspiration toxicity (Category 1)
Skin irritation (Category 2)
STOT-SE (Category 3)
Reproductive toxicity (Category 2)
STOT-RE (Category 2)

GHS Label information: **Hazard statement:**
H225: Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H304: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H315: Causes skin irritation.
H336: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H361: Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
H371: May cause damage to organs.

Precautionary statement:
P201: Obtain special instructions before use.
P202: Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P210: Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.
P233: Keep container tightly closed.
P241: Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment.
P242: Use only non-sparking tools.
P243: Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
P260: Do not breathe mist/vapours/spray.
P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P271: Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P301+P310+P331: IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P303+P361+P353: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P304+P340: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P312: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.
P332+P313: If skin irritation occurs: Get medical attention.
P337+P313: If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.
P362+P364: Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
P370+P378: In case of fire: Use dry chemical, alcohol foam, carbon dioxide or water spray to extinguish.
P403+P235: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405+P233: Store locked up. Keep container tightly closed.
P501: Dispose of contents/container to a licensed chemical disposal agency in accordance with local/regional/national regulations.

Hazards not otherwise classified:
Health hazards not otherwise classified (HHNOC) - Not Known
Physical hazards not otherwise classified (PHNOC) - Not Known

Section 3 Composition / information on ingredients

Chemical Name	CAS #	%	EINECS
Toluene	108-88-3	100%	203-625-9

Section 4 First aid measures

INGESTION: MAY BE FATAL IF SWALLOWED AND ENTER AIRWAYS. Call physician or Poison Control Center immediately. Induce vomiting only if advised by appropriate medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

INHALATION: MAY BE HARMFUL IF INHALED. MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY TRACT IRRITATION. Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.

EYE CONTACT: MAY CAUSE EYE IRRITATION. Check for and remove contact lenses. Flush thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes, lifting upper and lower eyelids occasionally. Get immediate medical attention.

SKIN ABSORPTION: MAY BE HARMFUL IF ABSORBED THROUGH SKIN. MAY CAUSE SKIN IRRITATION. Remove contaminated clothing. Flush thoroughly with mild soap and water. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

Section 5 Fire fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Carbon dioxide, dry chemical, dry sand, alcohol foam.

Protective Actions for Fire-fighters: In fire conditions, wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full protective gear. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.

Specific Hazards: During a fire, irritating and highly toxic gases may be generated by thermal decomposition or combustion. Vapors formed from this product are heavier than air and may travel along the ground to a distant source of ignition and flash back instantly. Flame may not be visible in daylight. Vapors can form explosive mixtures with air.

Section 6 Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions: Evacuate personnel to safe area. Use proper personal protective equipment as indicated in Section 8. Provide adequate ventilation.

Environmental Precautions: Avoid runoff into storm sewers and ditches which lead to waterways.

Containment and Cleanup: Remove all sources of ignition. Absorb with inert dry material, sweep or vacuum up and place in a suitable container for proper disposal. Wash spill area with soap and water.

Section 7 Handling and storage

Precautions for Safe Handling: Read label on container before using. Do not wear contact lenses when working with chemicals. Keep out of reach of children. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Do not inhale vapors, spray or mist. Use with adequate ventilation. Avoid ingestion. Wash thoroughly after handling. Remove and wash clothing before reuse.

Conditions for Safe Storage: Store in a cool, well-ventilated area away from incompatible substances. Keep away from ignition sources.

Section 8 Exposure controls / personal protection

Exposure Limits:

Chemical Name	ACGIH (TLV)	OSHA (PEL)	NIOSH (REL)
Toluene	TWA: 20 ppm ; 75 mg/m^3	TWA: 200 ppm ; STEL: C 300 ppm	TWA: 100 ppm ; STEL: 150 ppm

Engineering controls: Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower and fire extinguishing material. Personnel should wear safety glasses, goggles, or faceshield, lab coat or apron, appropriate protective gloves. Use adequate ventilation to keep airborne concentrations low.

Respiratory protection: None should be needed in normal laboratory handling at room temperatures. If misty conditions prevail, work in fume hood or wear a NIOSH/MSHA-approved respirator.

Section 9 Physical and chemical properties

Appearance: Clear, colorless liquid.
Odor: Benzene-like odor.
Odor threshold: Data not available.
pH: Data not available.
Melting / Freezing point: -95°C (-139°F)
Boiling point: 109-112°C (228-233°F)
Flash point: 5°C (41°F)

Evaporation rate (Butyl acetate **= 1):** 1.9
Flammability (solid/gas): Data not available.
Explosion limits: Lower: 1% **Upper:** 7%
Vapor pressure (mm Hg): 22 mm @ 20°C (68°F)
Vapor density (Air = 1): 3.2
Relative density (Specific gravity): 0.863 @ 60°F
Solubility(ies): Insoluble in water.

Partition coefficient: (n-octanol / eau): Log Pow: 2.69
Auto-ignition temperature: 480°C (896°F)
Decomposition temperature: Data not available.
Viscosity: Data not available.
Molecular formula: $C_6H_5CH_3$
Molecular weight: 92.14

Section 10 Stability and reactivity

Chemical stability: Stable
Hazardous polymerization: Will not occur.
Conditions to avoid: Excessive temperatures, heat, sparks, open flame and other sources of ignition. Prevent concentrations in air and contact with oxidizers.

Incompatible materials: Strong oxidizers. Nitric acid and toluene, especially in combination with sulfuric acid will produce nitrated compounds which are dangerously explosive.

Hazardous decomposition products: Carbon oxides.

Section 11 Toxicological information

Acute toxicity: Oral-rat LD50: 636 mg/kg ; Dermal-rat LD50: 12,124 mg/kg ; Inhalation-rat LC50: 28.1 mg/L/4 hours
Skin corrosion/irritation: Data not available
Serious eye damage/irritation: Data not available
Respiratory or skin sensitization: Data not available
Germ cell mutagenicity: Data not available
Carcinogenity: Data not available
NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.
IARC classified: Group 3: Not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans.
OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.
CA Prop 65: ⚠ WARNING! : This product can expose you to Toluene, which is known to the State of California to cause reproductive harm.
Reproductive toxicity: Data not available
STOT-single exposure: The substance or mixture is classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure, category 3 with narcotic effects.
STOT-repeated exposure: Data not available
Aspiration hazard: Data not available
Potential health effects:
Inhalation: Inhalation may cause cough, sore throat, dizziness, drowsiness, headache, nausea, unconciousness.
Ingestion: Ingestion causes burning sensation, abdominal pain, and symptoms same as those of inhalation.
Skin: Contact with skin causes dry skin and redness.
Eyes: Contact with eyes may causes redness and pain.
Signs and symptoms of exposure: Prolonged or repeated exposures to high concentrations may cause hearing loss. Aspiration into the lungs may cause serious lung damage and possible fatal chemical pneumonia. Exercise appropriate procedures to minimize potential hazards.
Additional information: RTECS #: XS2520000

Section 12 Ecological information

Toxicity to fish: Oncorhynchus mykiss (fish, fresh water), LC50 = 24 mg/L/96 hours
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: Daphnia magna (Crustacea), EC50 = 11.5 mg/L/48 hours
Toxicity to algae: Chlorella vulgaris (Algae), EC50 = >245 mg/L/24 hours [growth rate]
Persistence and degradability: No data available
Bioaccumulative potential: No data available
Mobility in soil: No data available
PBT and vPvB assessment: No data available
Other adverse effects: An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal.

Section 13 Disposal considerations

These disposal guidelines are intended for the disposal of catalog-size quantities only. Federal regulations may apply to empty container. State and/or local regulations may be different. Dispose of in accordance with all local, state and federal regulations or contract with a licensed chemical disposal agency.

Section 14 Transport information

UN/NA number: UN1294 **Shipping name:** Toluene
Hazard class: 3 **Packing group:** II **Reportable Quantity:** 1,000 lbs (454 kg) **Marine pollutant:** No
Exceptions: Limited quantity equal to or less than 1 L **2020 ERG Guide #** 130

Section 15 Regulatory information

A chemical is considered to be listed if the CAS number for the anhydrous form is on the Inventory list.

Component	TSCA	CERLCA (RQ)	RCRA code	DSL	NDSL	CA Prop 65
Toluène	Listed	1,000 lbs (454 kg)	U220	Listed	Not listed	⚠ WARNING - Reproductive Harm - www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

Section 16 Other information

The information contained herein is furnished without warranty of any kind. Employers should use this information only as a supplement to other information gathered by them and must make independent determinations of suitability and completeness of information from all sources to assure proper use of these materials and the safety and health of employees. NTP: National Toxicology Program, IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer, OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration, STOT: Specific Target Organ Toxicity, SE: Single Exposure, RE: Repeated Exposure, ERG: Emergency Response Guidebook.

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